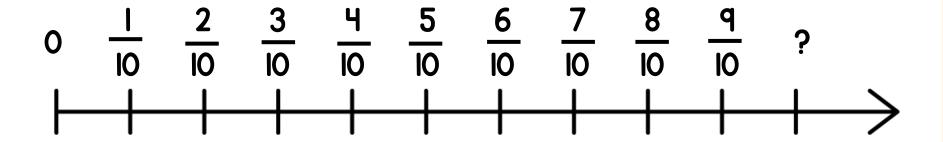
The missing value is I whole







True

Because
$$\frac{10}{10}$$
 is equal to I whole

