## The Atacama Desert

- The Atacama Desert is 600 miles long.
- It is the driest desert in the world despite living right next door to the Pacific Ocean!

On the map to the right, the Atacama is yellow.
The orange areas are arid areas, which are also severely dry.

## The Andes

The world's longest mountain range

 The islands of Aruba, Bonaire and Curcação in the Caribbean Sea, off the coast of Venezuela, are the submerged peaks of the northern Andes Mountains.

 The highest peak of the mountain range is Aconcagua, which rises to a height of 6962m.

 The Andes stretch the following countries: Argentina, Chile, Peru, Bolivia, Venezuela, Colombia and Ecuador.

• The Inca built their ancient city, Machu Picchu, in the Andes.





## Cape Horn

- The most southern point of South America.
- The waters around Cape Horn are very dangerous, due to icebergs, strong winds and large waves.
- Penguins and seals live there.



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